

## MILESTONES IN THE WORLD HISTORY OF TRANSPLANTATION

Year	Milestone	Location
1905	Cornea (eye tissue)	New York USA
1954	Living related kidney (identical twins)	Brigham Hospital, USA
1962	First kidney transplant	University of Colorado, USA
1963	First liver transplant	University of Colorado, USA
1966	First pancreas transplant	University of Minnesota, USA
1967	First heart transplant	Cape Town, SOUTH AFRICA
1978	Living related pancreas (mother to child)	University of Minnesota, USA
1980	Sandoz Pharmaceuticals developed Cyclosporine	Anti-rejection medication - pushed success rate from 50% to over 90%
1981	First heart/lung transplant	Stanford University, USA
1987	First segmental liver transplant (for children)	Brisbane, AUSTRALIA
1989	First successful living-related liver transplant (mother to child)	Brisbane, AUSTRALIA
1992	First mono-segmental liver transplant (for babies)	Brisbane, AUSTRALIA
1992	Xenotransplant (Baboon's liver to human)	Pittsburgh, USA
2002	Liver transplant for youngest child in Australia (24 days)	Brisbane, AUSTRALIA
2003	Australian first triple transplant (heart, lung, liver)	Brisbane, AUSTRALIA